UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA

IN RE: . Case No. 10-93904-BHL-11

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EASTERN LIVESTOCK CO., LLC,

110 U.S. Courthouse 121 West Spring Street New Albany, IN 47150

Debtor. .

December 7, 2012

..... 10:29 a.m.

TRANSCRIPT OF HEARING

BEFORE HONORABLE BASIL H. LORCH, III UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT JUDGE

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<u>PAGE</u>

Affidavit 20

EXHIBIT

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THE COURT: All right. We're on the record in the 2∥ matter of Eastern Livestock Company, LLC. I have the appearances that the courtroom deputy has from those on the 4 phone. I'd remind all of you to please keep your phone on mute and don't put us on hold, please. Would the attorneys present in the courtroom state the appearances please?

Terry Hall and Kevin Toner for the Trustee MS. HALL: Jim Knauer of Eastern Livestock, and Mr. Knauer is with us, as well.

MR. WHARTON: Chuck Wharton for the United States Trustee.

MR. LATOUR: Good morning, Your Honor, Randall LaTour 13 representing Fifth Third Bank.

MS. SHALLCROSS: Good morning, Your Honor, Ivana Shallcross here with John Ames and Chip Bowles, representing Joplin Regional Stockyards and Ron Reed and Taylor Reed.

MR. LOVELL: John Lovell, Cactus Growers.

THE COURT: All right. I've -- I'm referring to a 19 proposed agenda that was submitted by the trustee. Would --20 who wants to take me through the agenda?

MS. HALL: I will, Your Honor. There are two items on the agenda. One is the confirmation -- proposed confirmation of the plan proposed by the trustee. And the second item is the settlement among the Texas feeds yards, and the trust, and the estate. We can start with confirmation or

we can start with the settlement?

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UNIDENTIFIED ATTORNEY: The settlement is shorter.

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MS. HALL: The settlement might be short. Would you 4 like to do that?

THE COURT: All right, let's do the settlement first then.

MR. TONER: All right. Thank you, Your Honor, Kevin Toner for the trustee. The settlement Ms. Hall just described is between the Texas feed yards, Friona, Cactus, and J&F, the 10 estate and Fifth Third Bank.

There have been no objections filed within the time 12∥period, but there is a corrected settlement agreement that the 13 parties have now executed. I think one more signature is going 14 to come today or tomorrow -- or today or Monday. That correction, we believe, is immaterial. It refers to approximately \$37,000 of additional funds that were interpleaded to the Court in response to Your Honor's order to make sure that out of an abundance of caution there was 19 sufficient funds for all potential claims.

At this point, we believe there is no one claiming anything close to that \$37,000 as to those funds. Certainly, the trustee does not claim the funds. Fifth Third Bank does not claim those particular funds. I believe the only thing that might be at issue to a piece of them would be Robert Nichols.

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THE COURT: Thank you.

MS. HALL: That places with the other item on the agenda, Your Honor, which is the proposed confirmation of the trustee's plan. The trustee has filed a brief in support of the plan, an affidavit of Mr. Knauer supporting the plan.

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1 There have been four objections filed to the plan. I believe 2 that we've reached an agreement with Joplin and with the Reeds to resolve those objections, which leaves two remaining --

Well, as to the -- yes, as I read through THE COURT: the objections and reservations, I mean, basically as to all the reservations insofar as they stated that if they did not opt in they had the right to sue the bank, no one is disputing that, right? I mean, that's -- that's what it says and that's everyone's understanding?

MR. LATOUR: Your Honor, not only is that what it says, they've already sued my client, so --

THE COURT: Right. At least a couple of them --

MR. LATOUR: It's fait accompli --

THE COURT: -- have already sued, so yes. didn't really that -- I mean, I understood why as a -- in an abundance of caution people would want to put that on the record, but I didn't think that was an issue. The -- so let's 18∥ talk about some of the substantive issues to confirmation.

MS. HALL: Well, I guess, first Your Honor the ballot certification that was filed shows that the plan was accepted by the two impaired classes, Class 1 and Class 4. There were also two notice of changes of ballots that were filed, one yesterday and one today, relating to Ballot 3 and .4 million dollars worth of Class 4 claims that were switched from rejecting to accepting the plan.

THE COURT: I saw that.

MS. HALL: And --

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THE COURT: And is it also -- and I know that we have $4 \parallel$ a representative from BMC on the phone, but it's my 5 understanding from the review of the reports that the classes have accepted, including provisional votes. Even with the provisional votes included they are over the two-thirds in amount and 50 percent in number.

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MS. HALL: Yes, Your Honor. And, in fact, if you go back and you add all of the ballots that were properly excluded by the --

UNIDENTIFIED ATTORNEY: BMC.

MS. HALL: -- by BMC -- sorry -- by BMC, except for 14 those ballots that were cast by creditors who had actually settled and waived their claims. But if you counted all the ballots that came in that were excluded by BMC, the plan still passes by more than two-thirds in amount and more by half in number. So under any scenario the plan has been consensually 19 accepted.

THE COURT: Does anyone wish to explore or question anyone concerning -- since we have a representative from BMC on the line -- concerning the balloting in this case?

(No audible response)

THE COURT: Okay. I hear nothing. Just to make sure 25∥ because I have had this happen before, are all you on the phone

1 hearing me?

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UNIDENTIFIED ATTORNEY: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Good. I went -- I did a long case 4 one time or at least went into it for a while and then I $5 \parallel$ realized we had no connection. I always try to remember to do 6 that now. All right.

All right, so the Court will accept the report of BMC, and -- as to the results of the balloting in this case and will make the finding that the impaired classes -- all impaired 10 classes have accepted the plan.

MS. HALL: That leaves us only, Your Honor, with the 12∥two -- the two remaining objections to the plan and I think Your Honor started with clarifying what the actual reservations 14 of rights were. As far as the --

THE COURT: Let's talk about the -- let's talk about 16 one of the substantive objections, and that is the release of 17 the attorneys and the trustee.

MS. HALL: As --

THE COURT: Go ahead.

MS. HALL: As to the exculpation provision, is that what you're talking about?

THE COURT: The exculpation, yes. I shouldn't have used the word release. Tell me what -- refresh my memory and put on the record, what the scope of what you're seeking in that is.

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MS. HALL: Essentially, Your Honor, what we're asking $2 \parallel$ for is that the trustee and his professionals be exculpated from any act or omission taken in connection with negotiation, 4 the development of the plan, the disclosure statement, the $5 \parallel$ negotiations related to that, the negotiations related to the implement -- not the implementation, but up through the confirmation of the plan.

This is a fairly standard provision that goes in It's to allow us to go forward and implement the plan 10 \parallel as confirmed by the Court and as accepted by all the -- by the impaired classes without potentially litigation tactics or causes of action being raised against the trustee and his professionals for the acts that they've done in order to 14 negotiate the plan and see it through.

THE COURT: So would you say that -- I mean, you say it's fairly common, and of course I have seen it, but the question that I would ask you then is, I mean, do you think it's part and parcel of every 11 now that the attorneys for the debtor and/or trustee are going to want this language in the confirmation order and should that be something that you routinely get?

I note you cite to me <u>Aerodyne</u> and -- but that's a little bit different in terms of it being a related entity and I have included release language for related entities in cases before. I think one Mr. Ames was involved in. Mr. Bowles in

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AG, but that was a parent company that was funding the plan and $2 \parallel I$ thought that that precedent was important. And I think also in a case of theirs I included a release for the attorneys in Brill, did I not? But that was after the debtor -- well, not really the debtor -- the principal of the debtor had already tried to sue them and I had determined that that suit was meritless, and I told him not to keep bringing this frivolous lawsuit. So that was, in at least in my mind, an unusual exceptional situation. But I guess I'm wondering if it's appropriate and legal as a broader -- has broader applications. Toner, you want to address that?

MR. TONER: I'd be happy to. Thank you, Judge. you say, it is common, but the law says it should only happen where it's appropriate. It is appropriate in this case because it's limited as to time. It will only go through Your Honor's confirmation order that's issued. It's appropriate as to your jurisdiction because it only covers this Chapter 11 case. doesn't try to go beyond that. It's also appropriate because it deals with liability of the trustee, liability of the professionals, not a motion like we have seen to remove them from their office as the trustee or the professionals. You could, I suppose, remove someone and then have liability in the future in this case.

It's appropriate because it's necessary in this particular case. We've seen how litigation tactics have been

1 used. For the trustee to have certainty, for his professionals 2 to have certainty as they go forward to execute this plan, it's important to be able to cut off liability for what has occurred 4 because -- here's another example of an objection that really $5 \parallel$ doesn't say anything. No one has articulated a cause of action against the trustee or against the trustee's professionals. They just want the opportunity maybe to do that as we get into the collecting of money for the plan. So I think it's -- it is not a blanket exculpation, but an appropriate exculpation for 10 this particular case.

THE COURT: All right. Who wants to speak in 12 opposition to that provision in the plan?

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MS. DAY DELCOTTO: Your Honor, this is Laura Day Delcotto. Good morning. Again, out of an abundance of caution because what I consider the case law sort of undecided and all over the place about third party releases and exculpation clauses. In general, because we -- my clients are not consenting, they take the position it doesn't apply to them 19 anyway.

However, there's really no law, Your Honor, that says that this should not have the standard proviso or carve out that it does not cover willful misconduct and gross negligence. So at the very least, Your Honor, I would submit that it needs 24∥ to have that proviso because that it what a hundred percent of the case law says. The trustee and the professionals cannot

1 exculpate themselves from gross and negligent conduct or $2 \parallel$ willful misconduct, so I would request that that proviso be added.

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MR. NEWBERN: Your Honor, this is Scott Newbern. $5 \parallel$ would second Ms. DelCotto's request. I also want to point out 6 that law elsewhere, federal law, state law, basically does not 7 allow a trustee to exculpate themselves with their own language in a document that they draft from gross negligence and willful misconduct. And then normally, a Court looking at those 10 clauses will just allow those provisions that do not carve out what Ms. DelCotto has stated; gross negligence and willful 12 misconduct.

I would also like to point out that there is a question of both parties that may have claims that aren't the actual claimants in this action, may have claims against the trustee, and counterclaims, for instance, in adversary proceedings or other proceedings that the trustee may bring. As long as they do not opt-in, I would think that this 19 provision should not apply to them or anyone else.

THE COURT: Anyone else want to be heard on that matter?

MS. SHALLCROSS: Your Honor, Ivana Shallcross on behalf of Joplin Regional Stockyards. We don't necessarily want to speak in opposition of this because we have reached a deal, and we have a term sheet that Mr. Toner's going to read 1 into the record later, but I just wanted to formally on the 2 record withdraw our reserve of rights.

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MS. HALL: Your Honor, I would like to make a couple $4 \parallel$ of comments related to what Mr. DelCotto and Mr. Newbern said, $5\parallel$ and that is there -- the idea that this plan is not going to 6 bind everyone whether you voted for or against it, is -- that's not the way confirmation works.

The only provision that is not going to bind anyone is the opt-in provision and the third party release that would 10 \parallel be given by the opt-in creditors. Everything else in the plan is binding on all the parties to the creditors to the estate. So I'm not sure if there's a misunderstanding in the law here. 13 The other thing is, I --

THE COURT: Isn't she right though as to the ususal exclusion for willful misconduct and -- I mean, you know, willful misconduct --

MS. HALL: I have not found that.

THE COURT: -- and gross negligence?

I have not found that in the case law that MS. HALL: that's the usual standard issue. The Aerodyne case that she cites for that does not -- is -- does not cite that.

THE COURT: I am going to include that exception in the exculpation in order to confirm the plan. I mean, I don't think a trustee can be -- or attorney can be ever protected against willful misconduct, so at a -- I don't think that

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 1 anyone -- I haven't seen any willful misconduct or gross
 2 negligence, but --
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             UNIDENTIFIED ATTORNEY: And that's why we're asking
 4 Your Honor to exculpate --
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             THE COURT: Well --
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             UNIDENTIFIED ATTORNEY: -- through the date of
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   confirmation.
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             THE COURT: I don't know everything. You know, I see
   so little of what goes on in these cases, but I don't think
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  that that's -- I don't think that that's an unreasonable
  exception to the exculpation clause.
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             MR. NEWBERN: Your Honor --
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             THE COURT: Yes?
             MR. NEWBERN: -- this is Scott Newbern again. I
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15 would like to point the Court to the Restatement Second Trust
16 Section 222 --
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             THE COURT: Well, I just -- I just went your way.
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             MR. NEWBERN: I understand that, Your Honor, but
19 there's a question of authority and I'm offering that up, Your
20 Honor.
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             THE COURT: All right, go ahead.
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             MR. NEWBERN: I would just point the Court to the
23 Overt and Trust Section 94, and the Restatement Second of Trust
24 222.
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THE COURT: All right. Thank you. All right, what

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1 else did we have in the way of substantive objections to the 2 plan?

MS. HALL: The only other issue brought up I think, 4 Your Honor, was the letter by the Livestock Marketing 5 Association concerned -- related to the seized funds that the trustee is continuing to negotiate with the U.S. Government and

THE COURT: Yes. That letter, as I recall, raised the issue that those funds should not be subject to any $10 \parallel$ administrative -- no fees should be paid out of those funds.

MS. HALL: And we just believe, Your Honor, that that 12 -- (a) the Livestock Marketing Association is not a party in interest in this case --

THE COURT: Right.

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MS. HALL: -- and, (b) we're continuing to negotiate with the U.S. Government on that. We will provide the Court with an opportunity and others to object to the potential -- to $18 \parallel$ the settlement related to administration of those funds.

THE COURT: Well, that was my first question. That 20 was my first question. Has there been a deal cut yet?

MS. HALL: We are 90 percent of the way there and if somebody wants to object -- if a party in interest wants to object to the terms of the settlement at that time then that's more appropriate than at this point in time --

THE COURT: Yes.

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MS. HALL: -- to enter into negotiations or restrict 2 them in any way at this point.

THE COURT: Yes. One of the avenues of -- and I 4 don't know if this is the way you're still going, but one of 5 the things you described to me at one point was that if the parties covered by that received certain funds that will be kind of like an offset for what they would receive under the distributions out of the plan. And so -- yes, I think it's premature to object to the distribution of those funds or any settlement related to the distribution of those funds because we're not there yet. And now do you with to -- all right.

MS. SHALLCROSS: Your Honor, we also filed an objection on behalf of Taylor Reed and Ron Reed. We believe that the trustee is taking care of our concerns, and we were concerned with the treatment of Class 2 claims. We didn't know whether they were going to be paid in full and we didn't know what was going to happen to a deficiency. So the trustee has agreed to make two immaterial modifications to the claim to address our concerns so now we know what the mechanism is. we will withdraw our objection at this time.

THE COURT: All right. I show that that's objection is withdrawn in open court.

MS. SHALLCROSS: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right --

MS. HALL: We will be making three immaterial

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1 modifications to the plan, Your Honor; two to address the 2 | language in Class 2 and Class 4 that just simply clarifies that 3 if you have a secured claim and it's -- and you have a 4 deficiency claim or part of your claim is not secured, then you $5\parallel$ get to vote. You get to be paid in Class 4 for that extra portion. And then there's a small immaterial modification related to the Joplin settlement that I think you guys are going to present.

THE COURT: Mr. Toner, you want to put that on the 10 record?

I'd be happy to. As to Joplin, Your MR. TONER: 12 Honor, the parties have a term sheet, but not a final settlement agreement and Rule 19 -- 9019 motion to present you yet. But as part of the terms, there's an agreement that Joplin will be treated very similar to Superior in terms of third-party releases against those who opt-in, in favor of the plan. And the language we would add would say, if and to the extent the Joplin settlement is approved by the Court pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 9019 the Joplin defendants will be included as parties being released as third parties in Article 7.3 of the plan.

MS. HALL: 7.3 is the opt-in release.

MR. TONER: Correct.

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MS. SHALLCROSS: That's correct, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. Very good. Now do you --

then is the -- is the trustee satisfied then that all the other 2 elements of confirmation, the code, and the affidavit?

MS. HALL: We are, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Yes. All right. I'll show that the 5 affidavit is officially admitted into evidence in support of confirmation. It's already on the docket, but we'll make it a part of this confirmation hearing record, also. Anything further?

(No audible response)

THE COURT: All right. Let the record show that this 11 matter came before the Court on -- for a confirmation of the 12 Chapter 11 plan of liquidation, the trustee's first amended Chapter 11 plan of liquidation. The Court, having reviewed the affidavit of the trustee, having reviewed the report of balloting, having heard the objections and the resolution thereof, and having sustained a portion of the objection in 17 terms of the provision -- the exculpation provision as it 18∥ relates to willful misconduct and gross negligence, finds that the plan, as proposed by the trustee, satisfies the requirements of Section 1129 and should be confirmed under the provisions of Section 1129(a) insofar as all classes have accepted the plan, including the impaired classes, by the required two-thirds in amount and one half in number, as provided in Section 1126 of the code.

I would ask that the debtor's counsel submit a

1 proposed order of confirmation for a review by the Court and 2 include in there findings of tracking the confirmation 3 requirements of 1129 as covered by the affidavit submitted by 4 the trustee.

MS. HALL: Your Honor, one clarification. Class 5, 6 the interests were cancelled and are deemed to have rejected the plan.

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THE COURT: That's exactly right. Class 5 interests are deemed rejected.

MS. HALL: So to the extent that we need to -- they 11 \parallel of course didn't accept the plan and they are an impaired 12 class, to the extent that it's necessary it's confirmed over 13 their deemed rejection.

THE COURT: Should we then -- are we going to confirm 15 under (a) or (b) then?

MS. HALL: Well, that's -- I'm trying to get 17 clarification. They were not entitled to vote. They were 18 deemed to reject the plan --

THE COURT: They're deemed to have rejected as a 20 class in interest, and their interest has been extinguished.

MS. HALL: And no class below them is receiving or retaining anything, so they've -- as of -- I would think that it would still be confirmable under 1129(b) as to Class 5.

THE COURT: All right. So we'll confirm it under 25 | 1129(b) since there is an impaired class that has deemed to

1 have rejected. And we'll find that it's fair and equitable as 2 to the treatment of the classes and that the -- there is no 3 class below Class 5 that's receiving anything of value under 4 the plan. All right, anything else? Anything?

(No audible response)

THE COURT: All right. Congratulations. We're adjourned.

<u>CERTIFICATION</u>

I, WENDY ANTOSIEWICZ, court approved transcriber, 11 certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the 12 official electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the 13 above-entitled matter, and to the best of my ability.

/s/ Wendy Antosiewicz

16 WENDY ANTOSIEWICZ

17 J&J COURT TRANSCRIBERS, INC. DATE: December 18, 2012

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